Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	Hospital in Area
Kelowna	114,570	5,150	4.5	540.9	16,700	1,310	7.8	Y
Vernon	36,485	2,410	6.6	381.0	5,385	740	13.8	Y
Penticton	31,720	2,005	6.3	753.4	4,175	665	15.9	Y
West Kelowna	30,545	1,460	4.8	247.3	5,235	510	9.7	
Coldstream	10,195	560	5.5	153.8	1,730	195	11.3	
Lake Country	11,365	405	3.6	93.0	1,835	70	3.8	
Summerland	10,880	380	3.5	146.9	1,455	135	9.3	
Spallumcheen	5,045	315	6.2	19.7	810	100	12.3	
Armstrong	4,690	310	6.6	901.9	800	90	11.3	
Enderby	2,965	250	8.4	696.5	435	110	25.3	
Princeton	2,660	205	7.7	254.1	220	55	25.0	Y
Peachland	5,155	175	3.4	327.3	510	40	7.8	
Osoyoos	4,575	95	2.1	534.7	415	*		
Indian Reserves	13,140	3,330	25.3	23.8	1,840	840	0.5	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	333,995	162,165	50.5		49,085	24,600	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Tsinstikeptum 9	5,820	820	14.1	841.6	630	175	27.8
Okanagan (Part) 1	2,560	755	29.5	28.4	215	160	74.4
Penticton 1	1,665	625	37.5	9.6	230	205	89.1
Choyiow 1	585	360	61.5	4.5	90	90	100.0
Enderby 2	410	295	72.0	17.8	115	90	78.3
Chuchuwayha 2	75	75	100.0	3.5	25	20	80.0
Chopaka 7 & 8	70	70	100.0	4.1	15	20	133.3
Tsinstikeptum 10	1,185	70	5.9	342.1	175	25	14.3
Ashnola 10	75	65	86.7	2.1	20	20	100.0
Priest's Valley 6	600	65	10.8	1676.4	40	*	
Lower Similkameen 2	50	50	100.0	3.9	15	10	66.7
Salmon River 1	45	30	66.7	2.8	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	13,140	3,330	25.3	23.8	1,840	840	0.5
IR Population as a % of Region	3.9%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,205	73.8	32.3	15,285	13,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves: Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

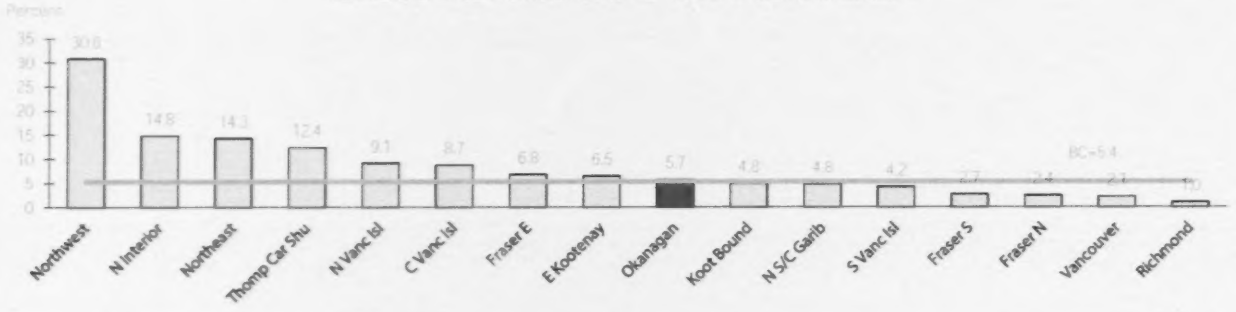
Produced by: BC Stats.
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

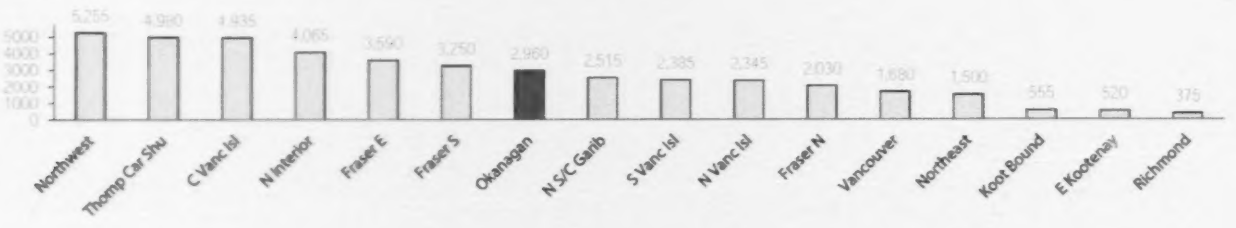
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

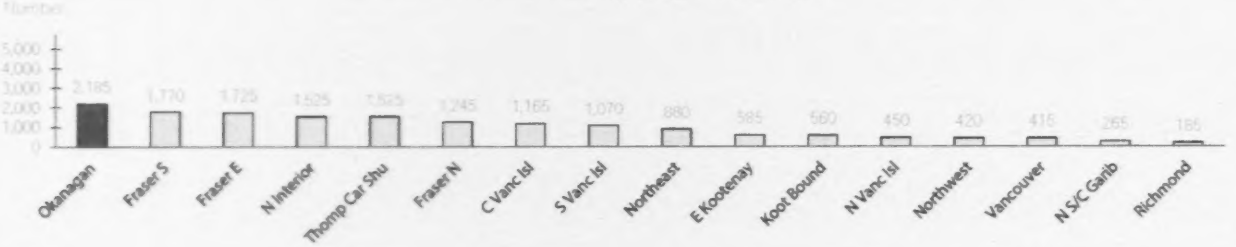


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=42,925)



NUMBER OF METIS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=16,970)

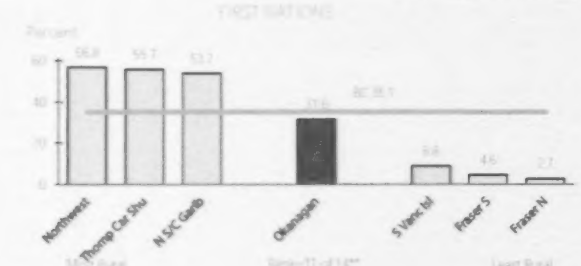


URBAN OR RURAL?

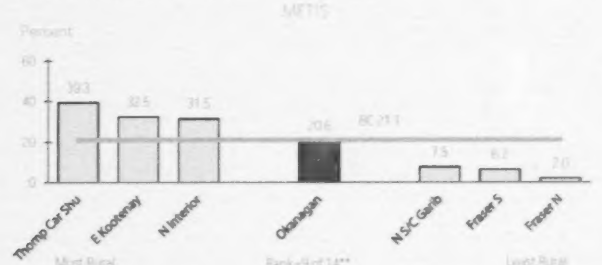
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: METIS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	38.8	37.1	22.1	21.7	29.3	31.9	24.5	12.9
Under age 15	31.5	35.1	20.8	21.1	26.8	30.9	24.2	12.4
Age 15-24	36.3	33.8	23.2	20.8	29.8	29.5	23.5	10.5
Age 25-64	37.9	38.3	23.7	22.2	30.8	32.6	25.8	12.9
Age 65+	40.5	47.5	15.5	22.0	28.5	37.6	22.0	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small, unreliable or unavailable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulation, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

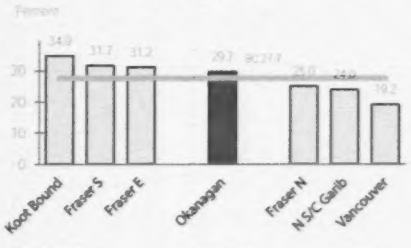
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	9,955	100.0	100.0	8,400	100.0	100.0	19,200	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,960	29.7	27.7	2,185	26.0	23.0	5,400	28.1	26.1	13.6	16.1
Age 15-17	745	7.5	6.2	545	6.5	6.1	1,325	6.9	6.1	3.6	3.7
Age 18-24	1,025	10.3	12.5	1,075	12.8	11.7	2,185	11.4	12.2	7.8	8.7
Age 18-19	345	3.5	3.9	325	3.9	3.7	715	3.7	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	675	6.8	8.6	750	8.9	7.9	1,470	7.7	8.4	5.6	6.3
Age 25-34	1,140	11.5	13.1	1,000	11.9	13.2	2,205	11.5	13.1	10.3	12.9
Age 35-64	3,485	35.0	34.8	3,015	35.9	29.1	6,785	35.3	36.2	43.1	44.2
Age 65+	605	6.1	5.7	580	6.9	7.0	1,300	6.8	6.2	21.6	15.4
Males - total	4,660	100.0	100.0	4,180	100.0	100.0	9,180	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,395	29.9	29.1	1,140	27.3	25.1	2,645	28.8	27.7	14.4	15.8
Age 15-24	1,020	21.9	20.0	830	19.9	18.3	1,955	21.3	19.5	12.1	13.0
Age 25-34	550	11.8	12.8	475	11.4	12.7	1,055	11.5	12.8	10.5	12.9
Age 35-64	1,470	31.5	33.1	1,505	36.0	37.5	3,035	33.1	34.4	42.1	43.5
Age 65+	230	4.9	5.0	235	5.6	6.6	490	5.3	5.5	20.9	14.7
Females - total	5,295	100.0	100.0	4,215	100.0	100.0	10,020	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,565	29.6	26.3	1,050	24.9	21.0	2,755	27.5	24.6	12.8	14.3
Age 15-24	745	14.1	17.5	795	18.9	17.2	1,555	15.5	17.3	10.8	11.8
Age 25-34	595	11.2	13.4	520	12.3	13.7	1,150	11.5	13.3	10.1	12.9
Age 35-64	2,015	38.1	35.4	1,510	35.8	40.6	3,755	37.5	37.9	44.1	44.9
Age 65+	375	7.1	6.4	345	8.2	7.4	810	8.1	6.8	22.2	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

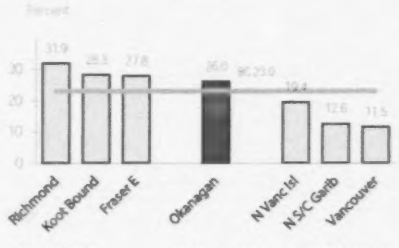
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



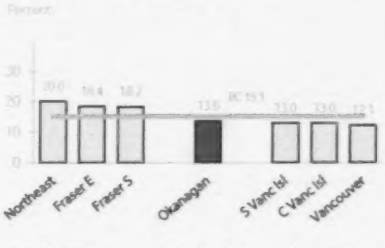
Most Children | Rank=5 of 16 | Least Children

METIS



Most Children | Rank=4 of 16 | Least Children

NON ABORIGINAL

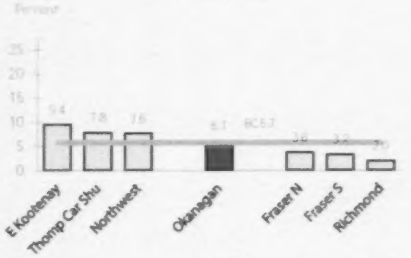


Most Children | Rank=13 of 16 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

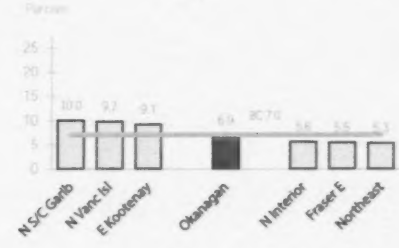
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



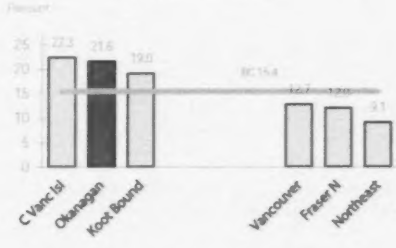
Most Seniors | Rank=7 of 16 | Least Seniors

METIS



Most Seniors | Rank=7 of 16 | Least Seniors

NON ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank=2 of 16 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

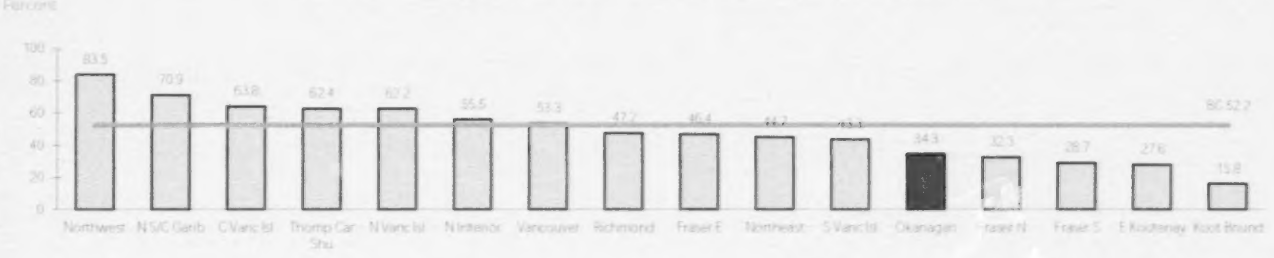
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							19,200	100.0	100.0	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							9,955	51.8	66.7	
Métis							8,400	43.8	29.9	
Inuit							215	1.1	0.7	
Multiple aboriginal identities							290	1.5	1.1	
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							19,200	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Band member							5,950	31.0	50.6	
Who are female							3,165	53.2	51.2	
Not a Band Member							13,250	69.0	49.4	
Who are female							6,855	51.7	51.4	
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							19,200	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							6,590	34.3	52.2	
Under age 15							1,710	25.9	25.3	
Age 15-24							1,190	18.1	17.8	
Age 24-65							3,170	48.1	50.3	
Age 65+							520	7.9	6.5	
Registered Males							3,085	33.6	52.8	
Under age 15							860	27.9	26.6	
Age 15-24							650	21.1	19.2	
Age 24-65							1,410	45.7	48.8	
Age 65+							170	5.5	5.4	
Registered Females							3,500	34.9	51.6	
Under age 15							845	24.1	24.2	
Age 15-24							540	15.4	16.5	
Age 24-65							1,760	50.3	51.7	
Age 65+							355	10.1	7.6	

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

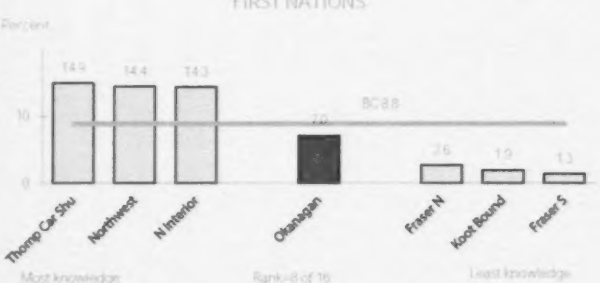
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

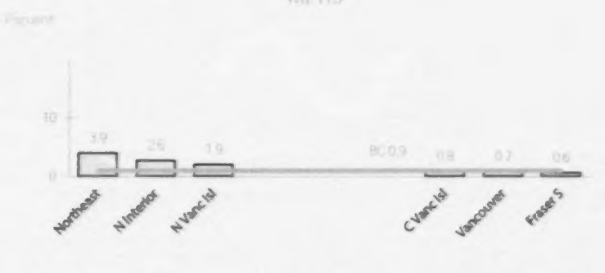


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	7.0	8.8	*	0.9	4.2	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	4.3	4.8	*	0.4	2.7	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

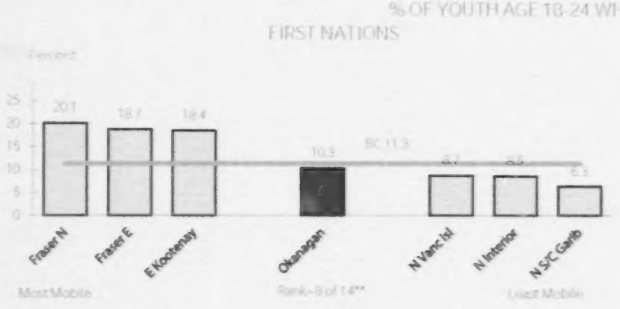
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

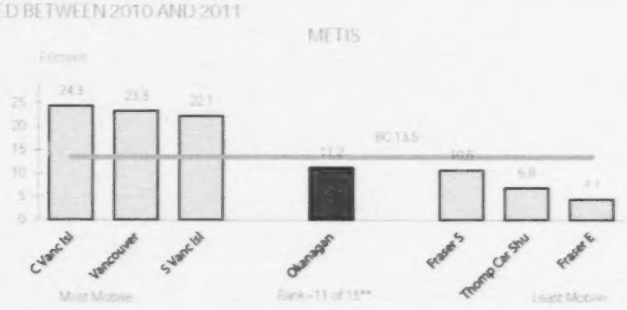
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	9,095	140,630	7,680	64,550	17,570	212,455	301,520	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	1,890	27,645	1,715	14,625	3,810	43,860	65,540	822,450
% of population who are migrants[2]	20.8	19.7	22.3	22.7	21.7	20.6	21.7	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.0	6.7	3.8	6.3	3.9	6.6	3.1	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	11.2	9.6	10.2	10.2	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	5.6	3.4	8.3	6.2	7.2	4.4	9.0	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,020	19,375	1,075	8,115	2,180	28,405	24,705	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	105	2,135	120	1,095	230	3,345	3,140	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	10.3	11.3	11.2	13.5	10.6	11.8	12.7	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	2.5	3.9	*	4.9	2.1	4.1	2.6	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	5.3	5.1	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.2	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.0	1.7	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.1	3.9	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older in the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	9095	140,630	7,680	64,550	17,570	212,455	301,520	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	600	8,830	405	3,195	1,145	12,480	14,225	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.2	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.6	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.7	3.0	2.5	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,020	19,370	1,075	8,115	2,180	28,405	24,705	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	140	1,800	80	390	225	2,220	1,545	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	7.4	3.6	2.3	1.4	4.6	2.9	1.2	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	6.4	5.7	5.1	3.5	5.7	4.9	5.0	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside this region or the province. Those who moved from outside this country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions whom data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

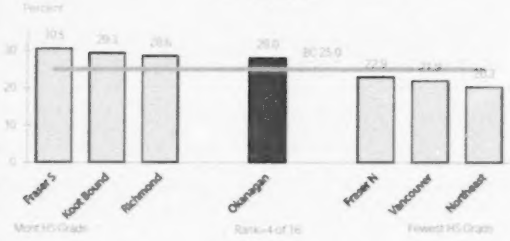
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	4,620	74,265	4,010	36,305	8,590	114,510	168,225	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.0	29.1	15.7	17.0	19.3	25.0	9.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.0	25.0	25.3	26.1	26.5	25.2	27.3	25.1
% with post secondary completion	50.2	45.9	59.0	57.0	54.1	49.8	62.7	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.1	14.1	17.1	16.9	15.1	15.2	14.9	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.4	18.8	22.9	22.6	23.5	20.1	24.4	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.6	12.8	19.0	17.4	16.1	14.5	23.4	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.4	4.9	8.0	5.2	5.8	5.0	5.2	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	8.3	7.9	11.1	12.2	10.3	9.5	18.2	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS



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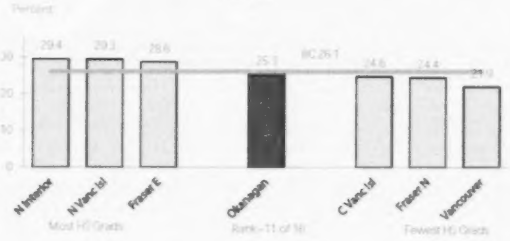
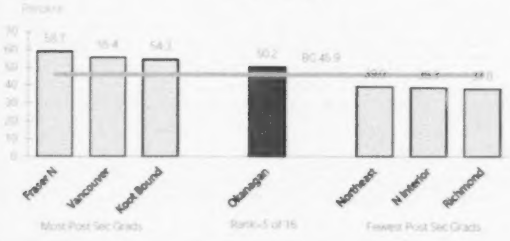
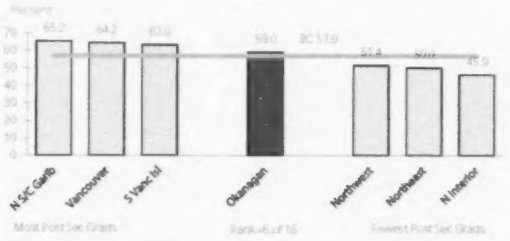


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

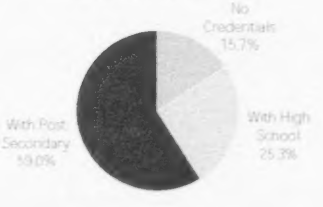


ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	2,015	34,605	1,980	17,005	4,085	53,430	80,495	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.8	32.6	17.2	19.3	19.2	28.2	11.2	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	30.3	24.5	23.2	25.7	26.3	24.7	27.1	24.7
% with post secondary completion	47.9	42.8	59.8	55.1	54.6	47.1	61.7	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	16.4	20.0	23.7	23.6	20.3	21.2	20.6	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.8	14.2	18.7	16.8	19.6	14.9	19.7	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.7	8.6	17.4	14.7	14.7	10.9	21.4	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	2,605	39,655	2,030	19,295	4,900	61,080	87,730	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.1	26.0	14.0	14.9	18.4	22.2	8.7	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.3	25.3	27.6	26.4	26.6	25.6	27.6	25.4
% with post secondary completion	51.6	48.7	58.4	58.6	55.0	52.2	63.7	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	10.6	9.4	10.6	11.0	10.8	9.9	9.8	7.6
% with non-university certificate or diploma	26.9	22.8	27.1	27.6	26.9	24.7	28.7	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	14.2	16.4	20.7	19.8	17.3	17.7	25.2	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64

METIS AGE 25-64



OKANAGAN

* Data suppressed due to small number s and unreliable quality

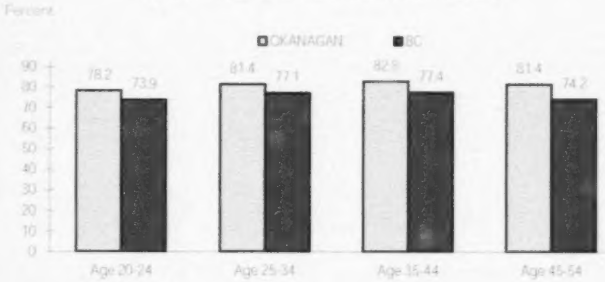
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

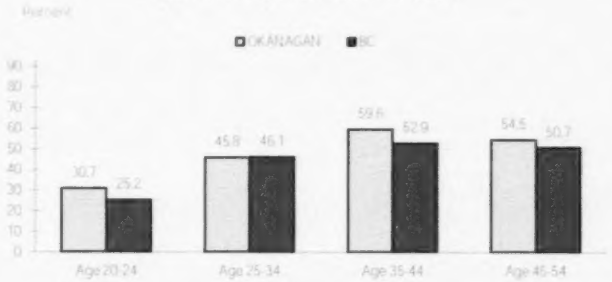
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,030	19,375	1,080	8,110	2,180	28,400	24,705	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.4	33.0	21.8	20.8	22.7	29.2	12.2	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	55.8	48.5	46.8	54.7	50.9	50.4	57.4	56.6
% with post secondary completion	23.3	18.5	30.6	24.5	26.6	20.4	30.5	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.7	9.3	14.4	10.0	11.2	9.5	7.8	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.7	7.7	13.0	11.0	10.6	8.8	16.0	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.3	1.6	3.2	3.6	4.6	2.1	6.6	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	680	13,325	750	5,510	1,465	19,445	12,665	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.6	30.0	22.0	18.5	21.8	26.1	9.9	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	50.0	47.0	44.7	51.9	47.4	48.7	52.0	50.9
% with post secondary completion	29.4	23.0	32.7	29.7	30.7	25.2	38.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.6	11.1	14.7	11.3	11.9	11.2	8.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	10.3	9.6	13.3	13.2	11.9	10.9	19.8	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.6	2.3	4.7	5.3	6.6	3.1	9.3	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,135	20,300	1,000	9,165	2,205	30,430	32,500	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	24.2	27.5	13.5	13.6	18.6	22.9	7.4	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	36.6	31.4	36.5	30.9	35.6	31.0	29.4	24.8
% with post secondary completion	39.6	41.1	50.5	55.5	45.8	46.1	63.1	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.1	13.3	9.5	13.7	12.2	13.6	13.8	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.9	20.4	24.5	27.2	21.3	22.5	27.6	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.6	7.4	16.0	14.6	12.0	9.9	21.7	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,450	40,800	2,115	19,340	4,765	62,300	86,280	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.2	28.2	15.1	16.3	17.8	24.3	9.9	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.8	23.6	22.9	25.2	25.3	23.9	26.3	24.4
% with post secondary completion	51.0	48.2	62.2	58.5	57.0	51.8	63.7	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	14.6	17.0	18.0	15.2	15.6	14.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	29.0	25.5	34.0	28.7	31.3	26.7	31.3	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.6	8.1	11.3	11.8	10.5	9.5	17.7	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,165	20,205	975	8,720	2,240	29,915	35,635	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.0	26.7	14.4	13.9	17.2	22.6	7.4	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	29.6	25.0	15.4	23.9	23.2	24.5	25.3	22.7
% with post secondary completion	48.5	48.4	70.3	62.2	59.6	52.9	67.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.6	14.2	10.8	15.1	13.8	14.5	14.2	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	27.9	25.5	44.1	32.7	35.7	28.0	30.9	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.0	8.7	14.9	14.3	10.3	10.5	22.2	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,290	20,595	1,145	10,625	2,530	32,390	50,645	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.3	29.7	15.7	18.4	18.2	25.9	11.8	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.0	22.2	29.3	26.3	26.9	23.4	27.1	25.7
% with post secondary completion	52.7	48.1	55.0	55.3	54.5	50.7	61.2	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.6	15.0	21.8	20.3	16.2	16.6	15.2	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	29.8	25.5	25.3	25.4	27.3	25.6	31.5	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.2	7.6	8.7	9.6	10.7	8.5	14.5	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	1,640	21,990	1,475	12,665	3,320	36,200	117,345	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.0	42.9	29.2	28.6	28.3	37.2	20.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.1	16.1	18.6	21.8	19.6	18.4	25.9	25.4
% with post secondary completion	54.6	41.0	52.2	49.6	52.1	44.4	53.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.2	14.3	22.0	18.0	16.7	15.8	16.5	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	32.6	20.0	24.7	22.7	27.7	21.0	24.4	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.8	6.7	5.8	8.8	7.8	7.6	12.7	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

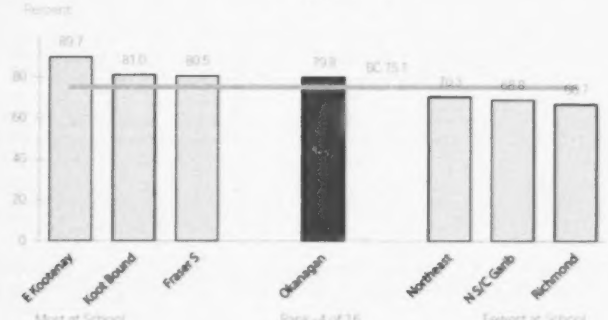
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	1,765	29,005	1,615	12,930	3,510	42,680	35,990	507,035
% at School	64.3	54.9	54.2	61.7	59.8	56.9	60.7	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,090	15,675	970	6,815	2,040	21,230	18,325	249,915
% at School	79.8	75.1	75.8	79.4	78.7	76.2	75.8	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	740	9,630	540	4,215	1,325	14,275	11,285	150,285
% at School	85.8	85.8	93.3	88.1	84.9	85.5	82.8	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	350	6,050	330	2,600	715	8,955	7,040	99,630
% at School	65.7	58.1	63.6	65.2	67.1	59.8	54.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	680	13,325	750	5,510	1,465	19,445	17,665	257,120
% at School	39.7	31.1	28.7	39.8	33.4	33.8	45.1	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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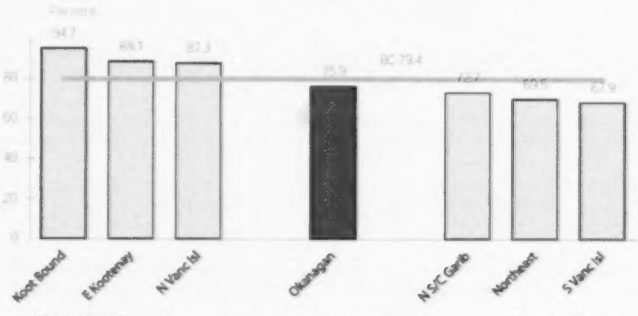


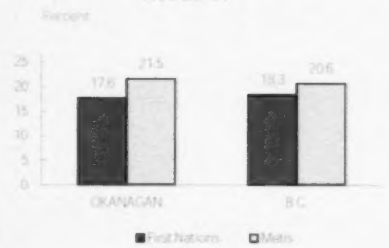
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,135	20,300	1,070	9,165	2,205	30,430	32,500	527,820
% at School	17.6	18.3	21.5	20.6	20.4	18.9	16.1	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,165	20,205	975	8,720	2,240	29,915	35,635	569,035
% at School	15.0	12.5	10.8	12.2	13.6	12.7	8.2	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,290	20,595	1,145	10,625	2,530	32,390	50,645	666,105
% at School	12.0	8.9	9.2	8.0	10.9	8.6	6.2	6.8

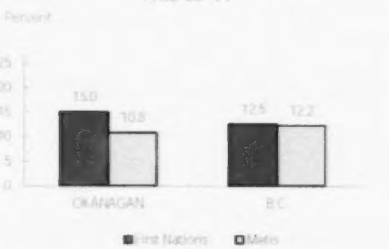
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

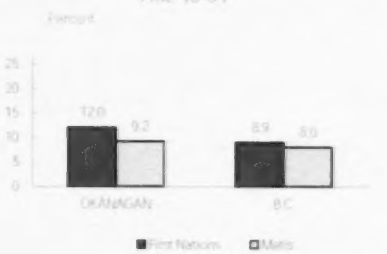
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

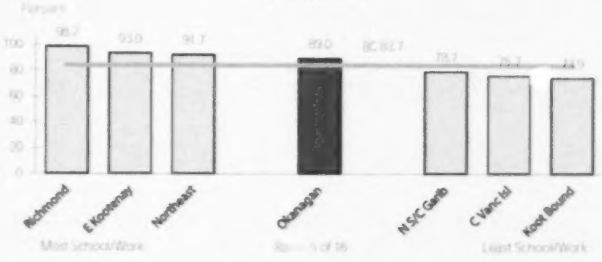
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,165	29,005	1,615	12,330	3,510	42,680	35,990	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	40.2	27.1	37.8	41.6	38.3	31.3	44.5	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	24.4	28.9	39.4	31.3	30.8	29.8	33.0	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	24.4	27.8	15.8	20.0	21.4	25.6	16.2	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	11.2	16.3	6.0	7.1	9.4	13.3	6.3	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,020	15,060	825	6,195	1,955	22,080	18,580	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	42.2	23.9	41.2	37.1	40.4	27.6	42.3	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	24.5	32.0	37.0	33.4	29.9	32.8	34.3	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	24.5	28.3	13.9	21.8	22.3	26.5	17.0	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	8.3	15.7	7.9	7.7	7.4	13.0	6.4	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	745	13,940	790	6,135	1,560	20,600	17,415	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	36.9	30.5	34.8	46.2	35.9	35.3	46.8	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	23.5	25.3	39.2	29.0	31.7	26.7	31.6	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	23.5	27.2	17.7	18.3	20.2	24.5	15.4	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	15.4	16.9	8.2	6.5	11.5	13.6	6.3	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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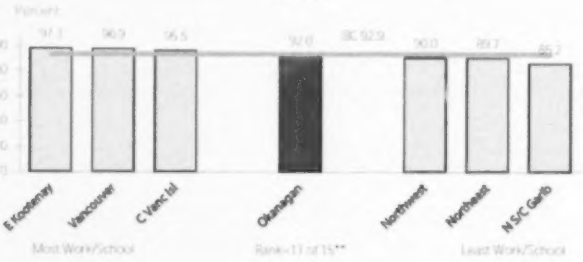
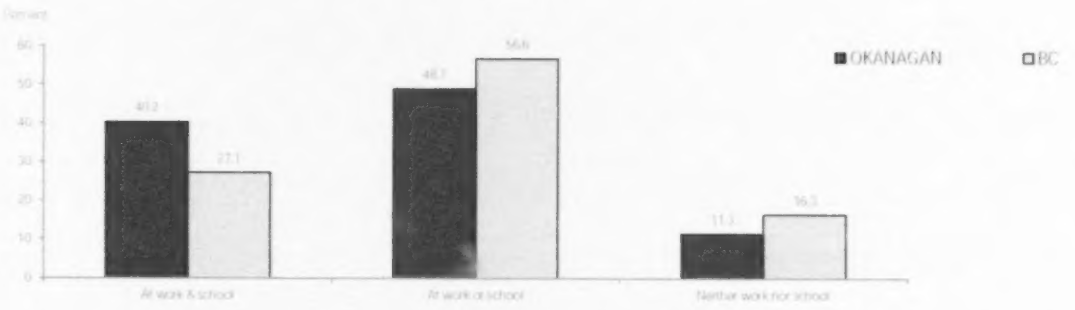
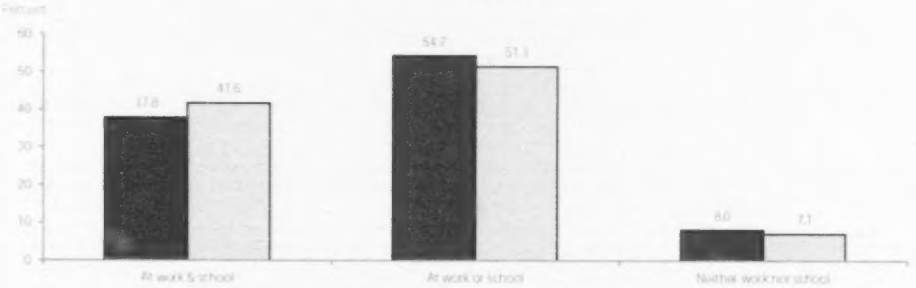


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	55.4	47.3	63.8	59.5	58.8	51.4	66.0	59.0
Male	59.3	47.9	67.9	58.7	61.3	51.6	66.0	58.2
Female	50.3	46.6	60.1	60.2	56.1	51.2	65.9	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.8	24.5	44.1	32.7	35.4	31.1	39.1	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	74.1	64.6	77.8	73.3	76.0	67.9	78.5	67.4
With post secondary completion	92.0	86.4	86.0	83.3	84.3	79.4	85.8	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	75.0	72.0	78.7	82.4	76.7	79.5	86.2	85.1
Male	83.3	76.3	80.9	86.8	81.8	79.8	90.1	90.0
Female	70.1	68.2	76.4	79.7	72.6	71.8	82.6	80.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	63.6	54.7	72.2	70.7	64.9	58.4	71.8	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.5	72.3	76.9	80.7	75.6	75.3	83.8	82.4
With post secondary completion	82.3	82.3	91.3	86.4	87.1	83.8	89.2	87.7
Age 25-34	89.2	89.9	82.5	82.8	76.0	74.4	87.1	85.2
Male	79.8	75.2	86.5	89.2	82.9	80.3	91.4	89.6
Female	59.7	64.1	78.8	77.3	69.9	68.9	82.8	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.8	53.0	65.4	63.5	50.0	56.2	67.6	70.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	68.7	70.4	76.4	80.5	73.1	73.9	85.4	82.5
With post secondary completion	86.5	80.8	92.1	87.9	88.2	83.7	90.1	87.4
Age 35-54	77.6	73.0	77.1	82.2	76.9	78.1	85.8	85.1
Male	82.6	76.7	78.7	85.7	81.2	79.0	89.5	90.2
Female	74.4	69.9	75.2	79.3	73.8	73.1	82.4	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	70.5	55.5	76.2	71.9	72.4	59.3	73.0	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	75.7	73.6	78.1	80.8	77.2	76.2	83.1	82.4
With post secondary completion	81.9	83.0	76.9	85.7	78.4	83.9	89.0	87.8
Age 55+	45.1	39.3	49.2	47.0	46.1	41.6	32.8	37.5
Male	44.6	42.9	61.6	52.6	52.6	45.8	32.6	43.3
Female	45.5	36.4	36.9	41.8	40.8	38.1	28.4	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.7	23.6	23.5	29.8	28.7	25.2	19.9	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	54.4	45.5	48.2	49.8	47.7	46.2	32.0	35.4
With post secondary completion	49.4	53.4	63.6	55.8	54.9	53.5	38.0	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.2	5.2	9.7	7.9	7.4	6.7	10.1	8.6
Male	7.1	6.3	11.1	8.9	8.9	6.9	11.6	9.7
Female	3.7	4.2	8.2	7.8	6.0	5.5	8.9	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	5.5	2.3	3.2	1.8	1.2	2.1
Age 25-34	5.5	5.3	8.8	6.6	6.9	5.7	7.0	5.8
Age 35-54	6.4	6.7	11.4	9.4	8.9	7.0	10.6	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY: FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	2,840	40,700	2,540	24,710	6,065	68,260	146,990	1,967,580
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.8	10.0	10.4	11.8	9.3	10.5	11.3	17.6
Trades (%)	26.2	28.6	29.6	27.5	27.5	28.0	22.3	16.3
Business and Management (%)	19.5	15.5	14.5	16.5	17.2	15.9	18.6	19.1
Health (%)	13.9	14.0	17.2	15.8	15.2	14.6	17.7	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.6	10.5	8.0	10.1	9.5	10.4	11.6	14.5
Education (%)	7.7	6.0	6.5	6.3	8.2	6.3	8.8	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	9.2	12.2	10.4	10.0	9.6	11.3	7.0	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.5	2.9	2.6	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	255	3,865	350	2,030	606	5,930	13,595	120,620
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	12.1	21.2	23.3	43.1	19.7	64.6	124.8
Trades (%)	35.3	49.4	47.1	43.3	42.1	47.6	28.4	19.9
Business and Management (%)	7.8	7.6	*	7.1	4.1	7.4	14.7	17.4
Health (%)	5.9	7.8	11.4	10.1	8.3	8.3	14.9	13.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.8	10.2	11.4	12.8	11.6	10.9	9.8	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	2.2	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	7.8	5.3	7.1	8.9	7.4	8.8	7.0	6.1
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.4	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	1,695	28,025	1,820	16,400	3,730	46,275	75,490	1,139,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.8	10.5	14.0	12.4	10.1	10.9	11.9	18.9
Trades (%)	26.5	26.9	23.9	24.9	24.5	26.0	21.2	14.8
Business and Management (%)	17.4	15.8	17.6	17.6	17.4	16.5	18.4	19.8
Health (%)	13.9	13.7	20.1	16.2	16.5	14.6	17.7	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.7	11.1	6.6	10.0	9.2	10.9	12.2	15.6
Education (%)	10.6	6.1	7.1	5.9	10.3	6.1	7.5	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.7	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.6	12.2	8.1	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.9	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	450	8,345	505	5,090	1,010	14,025	20,520	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.0	13.7	11.9	13.8	10.4	13.4	13.9	22.8
Trades (%)	40.0	31.1	21.8	25.1	29.7	28.9	21.4	13.7
Business and Management (%)	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.2	11.9	12.9	16.8	18.4
Health (%)	11.1	12.6	22.8	16.3	16.8	13.7	17.0	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.2	10.5	*	9.4	7.4	10.6	12.0	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.4	*	6.0	8.4	5.2	6.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	7.8	10.8	14.9	12.8	10.9	11.4	8.2	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	1.9	3.4	4.5	3.7	4.2	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	1,245	19,680	1,315	11,305	2,715	32,256	54,975	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	5.2	9.0	14.0	11.8	9.9	9.8	11.2	17.2
Trades (%)	23.7	25.2	25.1	24.9	22.5	24.7	21.1	15.2
Business and Management (%)	18.5	17.2	19.4	19.6	19.3	18.1	19.0	20.2
Health (%)	14.9	14.2	19.4	16.2	16.8	15.0	18.0	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.9	11.4	8.4	10.3	9.9	11.1	12.2	16.1
Education (%)	13.3	6.7	7.6	5.8	11.0	6.5	7.9	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	10.4	14.0	6.5	9.6	7.9	12.6	8.1	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.2	2.2	*	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

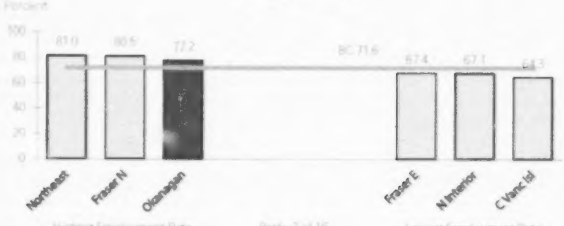
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	6,390	103,265	5,630	48,630	12,495	157,190	204,210	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	70.6	64.2	75.6	76.9	72.8	68.4	79.3	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	47.3	51.0	53.3	57.7	50.5	52.9	60.4	63.7
% who worked part-time*	29.3	21.7	30.7	28.7	29.6	27.9	26.6	24.4
Male (number)	3,035	49,670	2,810	23,265	6,040	75,505	99,070	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	73.0	66.2	77.8	79.0	74.8	70.3	82.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	50.6	61.4	57.2	63.5	53.8	55.7	66.9	70.8
% who worked part-time*	23.0	21.7	25.4	20.1	24.2	21.0	18.3	16.2
Female (number)	3,355	53,595	2,820	25,430	6,460	81,680	105,140	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	68.6	62.3	73.2	75.0	70.9	66.7	76.2	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	44.1	48.6	49.2	52.0	47.4	50.1	53.8	56.3
% who worked part-time*	35.2	33.6	35.6	37.0	34.8	34.7	35.1	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,765	29,000	1,620	12,330	3,510	42,680	35,990	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	56.9	51.2	67.6	67.4	61.1	56.2	72.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	19.4	23.1	26.0	26.0	22.4	24.3	25.0	26.0
% who worked part-time*	64.7	51.2	56.6	56.6	56.2	53.0	56.2	52.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,335	20,305	1,000	9,165	2,205	30,425	32,500	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	74.9	70.1	94.0	85.9	79.6	75.4	88.5	86.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	52.9	53.6	50.6	62.1	52.7	57.0	65.9	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,490	40,860	2,120	19,340	4,765	62,305	86,280	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	78.6	72.4	77.4	82.4	77.6	75.7	86.7	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	61.3	59.8	69.5	69.2	65.1	63.0	70.6	73.3

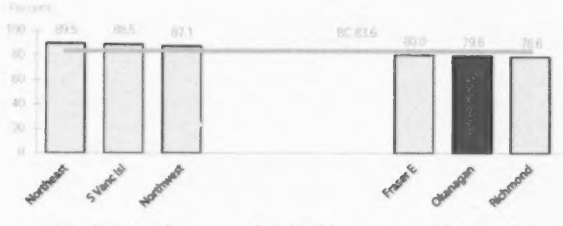
* Full-time: 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

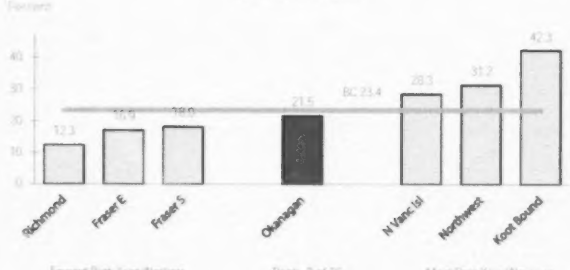


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

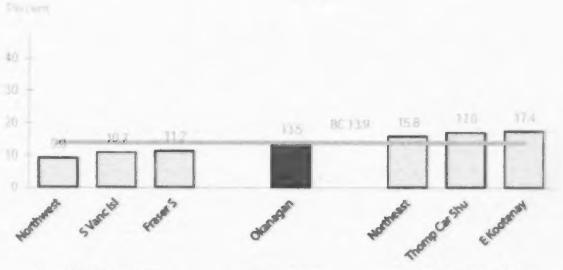
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	2,770	43,750	2,480	23,825	5,455	70,120	103,545	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	21.5	23.4	13.5	13.9	18.0	19.9	12.5	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.8	9.5	11.5	8.3	10.8	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	67.7	67.1	75.2	77.8	71.3	70.9	80.1	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	850	14,230	840	7,870	1,755	22,940	28,755	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	29.4	28.3	18.5	17.7	23.9	24.0	16.2	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.6	10.8	14.3	9.6	12.5	10.5	8.3	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	59.4	60.9	66.7	72.7	63.5	65.4	75.5	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,925	29,520	1,640	15,945	3,700	47,180	74,795	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	17.9	21.0	10.7	12.0	15.0	17.8	11.1	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.6	9.0	9.8	7.7	10.1	8.6	7.1	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	71.2	70.1	79.3	80.4	74.9	73.6	81.9	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

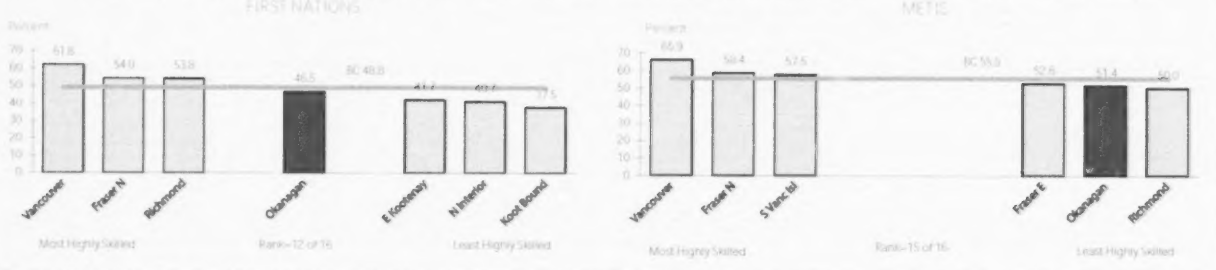
Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,215	62,200	4,045	35,910	8,575	101,815	161,485	2,203,640
% Management occupations	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.9	7.2	7.7	11.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	11.9	10.0	9.4	10.5	10.8	10.2	14.1	17.8
% Business & Finance	2.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.1	3.2
% Health	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.2
% Education Services	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.1	31.8	34.6	36.0	31.1	33.5	33.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.6	5.4	5.9	6.7	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3.1	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.5	51.2	48.6	44.5	50.8	48.5	41.0	39.6
Among males age 15+ (number)	2,090	31,005	2,135	17,870	4,350	50,715	83,180	1,149,030
% Management occupations	8.1	7.4	7.5	10.0	8.3	8.3	14.4	13.8
% Professional occupations	8.4	6.1	9.1	8.7	8.5	7.0	12.1	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.1	35.6	39.8	41.0	35.9	37.9	36.7	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.4	51.0	43.8	40.2	47.4	46.8	36.8	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	2,130	31,195	1,905	18,040	4,225	51,160	78,305	1,054,405
% Management occupations	4.9	6.7	7.3	7.8	6.0	7.2	9.1	9.3
% Professional occupations	15.3	13.8	10.0	17.3	13.4	13.4	16.2	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	24.2	28.0	28.9	31.0	26.3	29.2	29.2	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.4	51.4	54.1	46.8	54.3	50.2	45.5	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	910	12,350	1,000	7,070	1,955	20,210	22,815	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	0.8	1.6	3.0	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	0.8	1.7	2.6	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	26.9	26.6	25.5	29.5	25.8	28.2	25.4	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	70.9	70.2	73.0	66.8	72.6	68.5	69.0	66.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	770	13,270	715	7,905	1,605	21,605	27,870	442,505
% Management occupations	3.9	6.3	7.7	8.5	5.6	7.2	8.7	9.4
% Professional occupations	9.1	9.3	11.0	12.0	11.5	10.5	15.4	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.2	33.9	39.4	39.6	34.6	36.2	37.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	57.1	50.5	41.9	39.8	48.0	46.1	38.8	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,815	28,275	1,565	15,515	3,515	45,470	72,995	1,027,330
% Management occupations	9.4	8.6	7.0	10.4	9.2	9.2	14.0	14.0
% Professional occupations	14.3	12.2	15.3	13.1	14.8	12.6	16.4	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.0	33.6	35.8	37.6	37.0	35.0	34.8	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	46.0	45.7	41.9	38.9	43.8	43.2	34.8	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?	OKANAGAN					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE POPULATION AGE 15+	170,060	8,575	100.0	161,485	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	19,740	620	7.2	19,120	11.8	4.6
Professional occupations	23,670	930	10.8	22,740	14.1	3.2
Business & Finance	3,630	180	2.1	3,450	2.1	0.0
Health	5,510	140	1.6	5,370	3.3	1.7
Education	5,610	240	2.8	5,370	3.3	0.5
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3,730	220	2.6	3,505	2.2	0.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	56,080	2,670	31.1	53,405	33.1	1.9
Skilled Administration & Business	11,215	460	5.4	10,755	6.7	1.3
Technical & Skilled in Health	3,685	115	1.3	3,570	2.2	0.9
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3,480	270	3.1	3,215	2.0	1.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	70,570	4,355	50.8	66,215	41.0	9.9
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	87,530	4,350	100.0	83,180	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	12,330	360	8.3	11,970	14.4	6.1
Professional occupations	10,446	370	8.5	10,080	12.1	3.6
Technical & other high skilled occupations	32,120	1,560	35.9	30,560	36.7	0.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	32,630	2,060	47.4	30,570	36.8	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	82,530	4,225	100.0	78,305	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	7,405	255	6.0	7,150	9.1	3.1
Professional occupations	13,230	565	13.4	12,665	16.2	2.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	23,955	1,110	26.3	22,845	29.2	2.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	37,940	2,295	54.3	35,645	45.5	8.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,220	62,200	4,045	35,910	8,575	101,870	161,485	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	23.7	22.6	24.6	22.2	24.0	22.4	22.5	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	12.5	7.5	17.1	11.5	14.1	8.9	14.5	12.1
% Agriculture	3.9	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.7	1.3	3.0	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	3.4	6.3	3.5	4.0	3.6	5.4	1.9	2.0
% Utilities	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
% Construction	8.5	8.4	11.5	10.1	10.8	9.1	10.1	7.8
% Manufacturing	7.5	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.8	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	76.4	77.4	75.4	77.8	76.0	77.6	77.5	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	3.7	4.1	7.8	6.8	5.6	5.4	9.2	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	17.5	13.6	19.2	16.6	18.1	14.7	16.7	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	3.4	4.3	2.7	4.7	3.1	4.6	3.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.9	2.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	3.6	5.6	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.8	6.2	8.0
% Educational services	7.7	6.0	4.7	5.9	6.8	6.0	6.2	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.3	10.4	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.8	12.6	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	7.9	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.3	9.0	7.4	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.6	3.8	4.3	5.5	3.5	4.5	5.4	4.9
% Public administration	13.2	15.4	6.1	7.1	9.3	12.3	4.1	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	910	12,350	995	3,070	1,955	20,210	22,815	285,675
% in Goods-producing industries	15.9	20.6	23.1	17.0	19.9	19.6	17.9	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	3.7	*	4.6	9.0	4.4	2.8	5.0
% Agriculture	3.3	1.4	*	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	2.2	4.3	*	2.8	1.5	3.8	1.6	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.2
% Construction	5.5	9.0	15.6	8.6	10.2	9.0	9.0	7.7
% Manufacturing	4.0	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	83.5	79.4	76.9	82.9	80.1	80.4	82.1	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	29.1	22.3	26.1	27.9	27.1	24.1	24.5	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.1	*	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.6
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.7	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.9	3.2	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.0	4.6	2.5	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	4.4	4.8	7.5	5.2	5.9	4.9	6.0	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	21.4	22.8	18.6	22.6	20.2	22.6	22.4	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.7	3.9	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.6	5.3	4.4
% Public administration	10.4	8.9	*	7.2	9.6	6.4	1.6	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	765	13,270	770	7,510	1,605	21,605	21,870	442,506
% in Goods-producing industries	32.7	24.1	20.8	23.4	27.4	23.9	23.8	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	8.0	4.1	*	5.7	9.1	5.8	6.5	7.3
% Agriculture	3.3	1.4	*	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	3.9	6.7	1.9	5.4	4.0	6.4	2.3	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.8	0.6
% Construction	13.1	9.7	14.3	11.6	11.4	10.5	11.8	8.9
% Manufacturing	11.8	5.6	3.2	5.0	7.2	5.3	7.4	5.6
% in Services-producing industries	67.3	75.9	79.2	76.6	72.6	76.1	76.2	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	4.9	5.3	9.0	5.6	6.9	5.4	6.9	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	19.0	14.9	22.1	14.5	19.6	14.8	15.8	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.6	*	3.2	*	3.6	2.8	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.0	3.2	7.8	4.2	5.0	3.7	5.3	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.6	3.8	1.9	4.4	2.2	4.1	6.8	9.5
% Educational services	3.9	4.4	6.5	5.5	6.9	4.8	5.1	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	9.8	10.6	15.6	12.1	12.5	10.8	12.6	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	3.9	9.8	7.8	8.8	5.6	9.4	7.8	8.7
% Other services (except public administration)	7.3	4.2	3.2	5.7	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.2
% Public administration	10.5	13.0	3.9	8.4	6.9	11.1	4.2	5.6
Among age 35 to 64 (number)	1,815	28,275	1,630	15,515	3,515	45,475	73,995	1,027,530
% in Goods-producing industries	23.4	23.3	24.2	23.8	23.2	23.3	23.4	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	11.8	8.8	13.2	12.1	12.9	9.9	14.6	12.4
% Agriculture	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.4	6.9	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.9	2.0	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7
% Construction	8.8	8.1	11.6	9.7	9.7	8.7	10.2	7.7
% Manufacturing	6.9	6.6	6.1	7.1	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	76.6	76.7	75.5	76.2	76.8	76.7	76.6	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	5.8	5.1	10.1	8.5	8.0	6.2	9.7	9.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.8	10.1	13.4	13.3	12.9	11.4	15.3	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	5.0	5.3	3.8	5.7	4.6	5.5	4.1	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	4.1	2.9	6.4	5.2	5.1	3.9	5.7	6.3
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.3	6.4	9.2
% Educational services	12.1	7.6	5.1	7.0	9.8	7.5	7.9	9.1
% Health care and social assistance	11.0	12.9	14.6	14.0	12.4	12.7	14.0	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	5.8	5.0	5.1	4.1	5.3	4.7	4.3	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	1.7	3.5	4.1	5.2	2.8	4.2	5.1	4.8
% Public administration	14.0	18.1	9.9	9.0	12.4	14.7	6.5	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

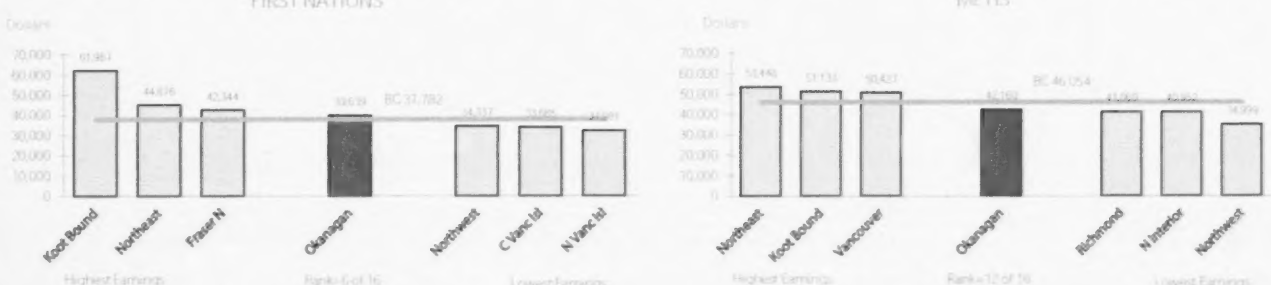
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	4,470	67,545	4,330	38,335	9,135	109,666	181,710	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	50.3	49.6	47.7	41.2	48.5	46.1	42.3	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	25.2	25.9	25.1	24.6	25.6	25.5	22.9	22.4
% $40,000 and over	24.5	24.5	27.3	34.2	25.9	28.4	34.8	40.1
Median income ($)	19,944	20,066	21,710	26,569	20,937	22,462	26,289	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	37,950	36,108	37,949	43,384	38,710	39,135	44,527	47,566
Males ($)	41,924	39,727	47,961	51,218	45,965	44,926	51,113	53,707
Females ($)	33,654	33,761	31,651	36,821	33,132	35,099	38,666	41,366
Paid workers ($)	39,810	36,761	39,964	44,591	39,072	39,919	46,115	48,782
Self-employed ($)	20,667	23,790	13,083	24,934	18,966	24,841	24,527	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	900	14,715	1,100	8,180	2,140	23,710	25,955	324,960
Median income ($)	6,097	7,293	6,544	8,575	6,226	7,703	9,684	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	18,539	20,576	25,797	24,218	23,342	22,329	24,493	24,709
Males ($)	18,471	22,338	25,686	26,677	23,863	24,013	27,982	26,753
Females ($)	20,109	18,914	25,812	20,225	23,147	20,086	20,500	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	785	14,285	810	7,715	1,665	22,815	28,255	448,095
Median income ($)	21,999	20,061	21,744	29,152	23,380	23,724	31,549	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	33,080	29,963	40,118	40,167	37,968	34,818	41,062	47,630
Males ($)	37,101	35,023	52,604	49,547	48,580	40,426	46,216	47,015
Females ($)	27,916	26,164	30,136	34,838	30,165	29,048	35,833	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	1,775	28,790	1,605	15,520	3,500	45,890	73,295	1,026,200
Median income ($)	30,175	29,736	33,145	37,619	31,999	32,464	39,708	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	42,022	41,121	42,592	49,137	42,379	44,351	48,963	52,160
Males ($)	48,439	46,842	51,317	58,530	49,953	51,503	56,307	59,914
Females ($)	36,024	38,042	37,133	40,380	35,924	39,329	41,729	44,746

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	20,107	21,310	23,036	27,941	21,944	23,952	29,586	33,419
Goods-producing	20,660	23,422	25,156	36,003	23,900	28,349	33,783	37,795
Agriculture	14,895	13,108	2,322	12,961	12,908	12,942	11,452	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	22,639	23,165	34,067	51,543	31,762	30,051	48,118	56,969
Utilities	72,939	47,140	60,107	87,534	66,628	62,565	75,551	75,629
Construction	19,937	23,472	24,009	30,749	20,643	26,905	32,479	34,127
Manufacturing	29,327	25,555	47,034	41,792	34,749	31,907	40,043	41,745
Services-producing	20,050	20,874	21,237	25,863	21,059	22,794	28,333	32,429
Wholesale and retail trade	13,370	16,197	14,274	19,539	13,376	17,785	24,073	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	15,636	32,853	34,033	35,965	31,011	33,544	38,575	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	39,561	28,900	37,128	39,023	37,246	34,082	38,671	40,886
Professional, scientific and technical services	41,314	30,003	41,557	45,407	45,410	44,301	14,844	42,081
Educational services	27,717	28,904	28,307	31,967	31,033	30,442	52,598	49,291
Health care and social assistance	30,001	27,750	28,286	31,211	30,306	29,822	36,269	37,603
Accommodation and food services	9,934	9,634	6,547	9,273	7,082	9,814	11,873	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	23,415	23,573	17,568	19,594	23,410	22,214	21,597	23,947
Public administration	25,656	26,009	64,266	55,422	32,945	31,002	56,307	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Okanagan

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

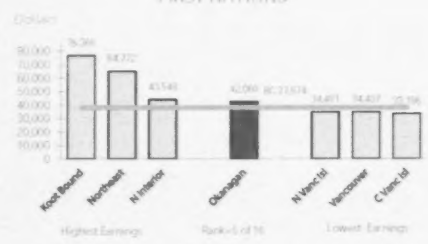
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-64 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,480	24,040	1,490	15,325	3,110	40,945	68,850	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	44,819	42,951	46,237	52,017	45,998	46,764	53,267	57,549
Median earnings ($)	39,639	37,782	42,160	46,054	40,578	41,110	46,951	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	77.0	83.2	67.9	67.9	71.1	75.4	74.9	76.6
No certificate, diploma or degree (number)	185	4,120	185	1,690	360	6,050	4,780	66,535
Average earnings ($)	32,212	33,647	37,486	45,853	34,852	37,480	40,639	42,790
Median earnings ($)	27,781	28,298	41,677	41,371	35,166	32,412	36,059	39,000
Female male earnings ratio %	53.0	74.6	69.6	65.1	72.7	69.6	79.7	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	480	6,260	385	4,135	900	10,710	18,305	244,725
Average earnings ($)	38,503	39,684	38,856	45,652	38,693	42,013	45,720	48,073
Median earnings ($)	35,487	35,515	39,192	39,193	35,579	36,650	41,222	42,667
Female male earnings ratio %	69.8	79.9	64.2	63.6	66.0	73.3	77.9	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	100	2,000	50	1,255	155	3,360	4,335	54,220
Average earnings ($)	44,283	42,387	34,367	50,809	41,184	46,121	44,177	49,017
Median earnings ($)	43,266	36,225	33,275	44,891	39,739	39,146	39,072	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	108.9	70.6	77.5	55.5	97.2	68.0	68.7	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	110	1,570	195	1,560	310	3,255	5,975	63,865
Average earnings ($)	44,552	46,527	52,717	55,465	49,682	51,203	53,446	60,182
Median earnings ($)	43,652	42,964	44,263	50,889	44,853	47,619	51,474	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	58.6	60.9	101.5	55.6	73.7	58.4	64.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	375	5,615	370	3,820	765	9,740	17,200	214,340
Average earnings ($)	46,036	41,393	44,296	50,669	45,294	45,435	50,789	54,295
Median earnings ($)	39,980	37,587	39,568	44,840	39,650	40,545	45,473	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	76.5	78.8	60.7	70.6	65.5	74.7	68.0	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	235	4,480	330	2,930	625	7,840	18,260	386,380
Average earnings ($)	66,191	57,029	59,268	64,857	63,134	60,506	68,576	68,602
Median earnings ($)	60,720	53,015	64,278	60,501	60,796	56,625	60,912	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	100.2	81.9	52.6	75.9	66.6	76.5	79.4	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

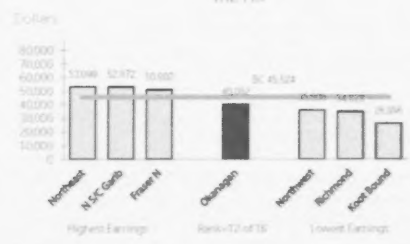
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	39,747	49,633	39,244	49,816	41,706	49,537	51,107	60,021
Professionals ($)	52,158	52,003	61,364	63,337	58,412	57,242*	62,186	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	42,060	37,674	40,082	45,524	40,389	41,066	45,447	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,779	29,297	31,519	33,030	30,629	30,572	35,583	36,578
Males: median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	41,575	51,496	48,597	59,861	49,472	55,770	58,719	65,916
Professionals ($)	45,977	59,189	66,915	68,182	60,051	64,593	71,901	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	46,471	43,219	51,282	54,981	49,137	48,662	52,234	54,648
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	33,768	32,792	35,310	41,200	35,129	35,329	41,295	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	85.7	90.2	67.8	68.2	72.1	75.3	75.3	78.0
Professionals (%)	123.8	94.1	86.0	87.1	86.9	83.1	88.1	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	77.3	78.7	61.0	68.5	69.1	73.0	73.8	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	75.5	78.8	80.2	72.3	80.6	78.1	76.3	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

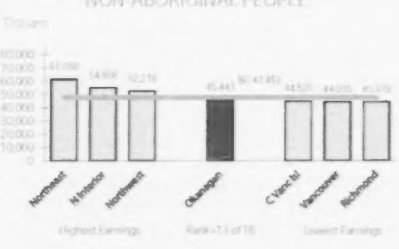
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

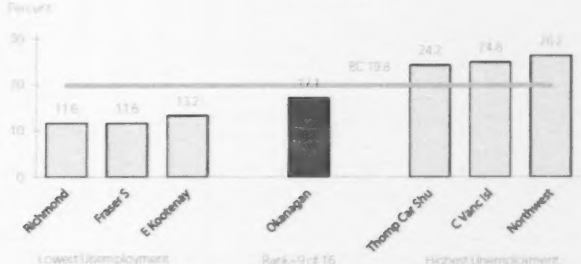
Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLE						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	17.1	19.8	11.7	10.5	14.3	16.4	8.3	7.4
Males	19.7	23.3	13.4	10.9	15.7	18.7	9.0	7.6
Females	14.8	16.2	10.6	10.1	12.8	14.0	7.5	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	22.4	29.4	15.9	17.0	18.7	25.6	13.6	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	20.8	20.9	12.5	10.7	16.5	16.6	10.3	8.7
With post-secondary completion	12.5	14.6	9.8	8.3	11.3	12.1	6.3	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	9.8	18.9	11.6	8.3	11.3	14.2	8.1	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	16.4	23.4	11.9	9.0	14.5	18.5	8.1	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	11.3	12.6	12.3	9.3	11.8	11.3	6.2	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	13.5	9.6	4.9	6.9	9.1	8.4	5.3	5.5

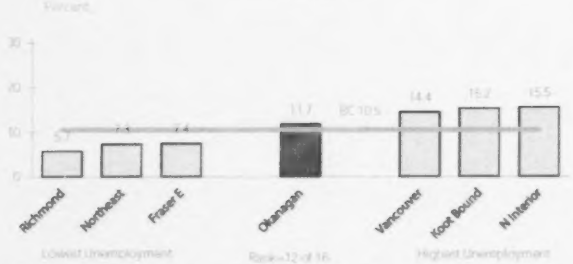
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=9 of 16 | Highest Unemployment

METIS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=12 of 16 | Highest Unemployment

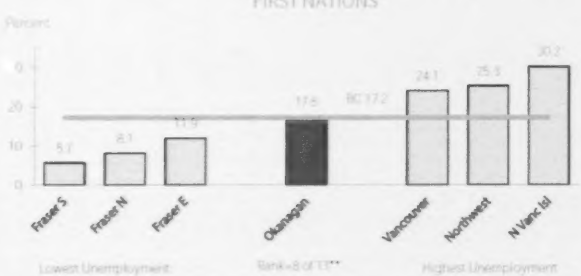
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	23.5	26.7	11.7	15.1	17.2	22.8	17.3	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	33.3	38.5	13.3	20.0	22.5	31.4	21.7	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	18.8	22.1	10.9	14.0	15.4	19.1	16.1	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	17.6	26.2	14.0	15.5	15.7	22.3	16.1	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.4	*	21.1	28.9	34.9	28.9	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	15.1	22.3	11.8	14.4	13.7	19.3	15.0	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	19.1	21.8	17.6	9.4	18.2	17.3	8.9	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	21.7	33.3	*	17.9	29.3	29.1	15.6	13.8
With High School Graduation	26.3	23.4	25.5	11.2	24.6	19.1	10.1	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	14.5	15.8	*	6.8	10.4	12.3	7.7	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.9	*	8.0	*	15.8	9.9	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.7	*	2.9	11.1	19.2	9.2	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	11.1	14.6	*	6.1	8.2	11.2	7.6	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	26.1	9.5	*	8.3	12.5	9.0	6.8	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	14.5	17.2	8.9	8.9	11.5	14.2	5.8	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	18.9	26.0	14.6	16.3	17.9	23.4	11.0	10.5
With High School Graduation	17.5	17.2	*	8.1	11.3	13.9	6.5	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	10.8	13.7	7.4	7.2	9.9	11.3	4.9	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	14.3	18.4	*	7.4	6.7	12.5	5.5	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	14.8	24.0	21.7	6.8	17.6	18.0	7.6	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	9.3	11.2	12.7	8.3	11.0	10.2	4.8	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	10.2	9.9	*	6.2	6.8	8.4	4.0	4.6

[1] Include those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

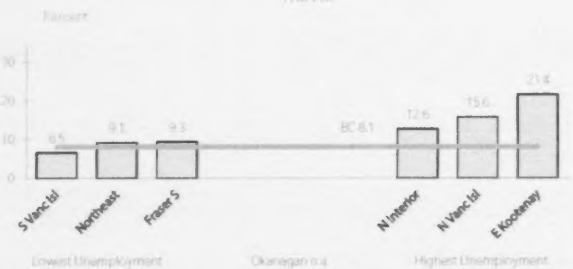
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=8 of 11** | Highest Unemployment

METIS



Lowest Unemployment | Okanagan n.a. | Highest Unemployment

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

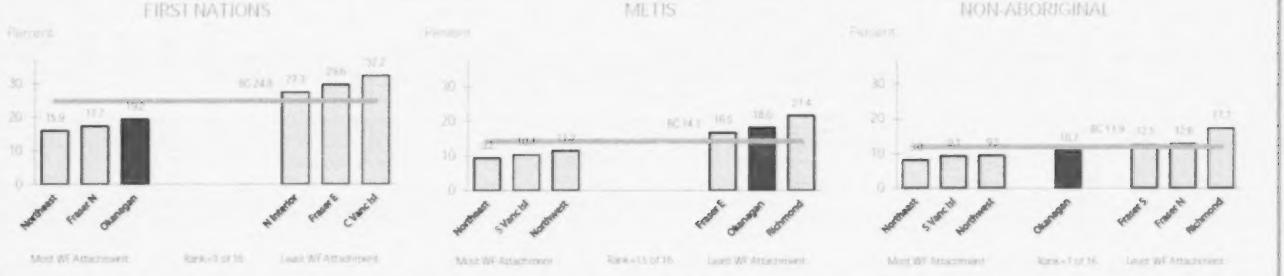
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (number)	1,995	40,120	1,630	13,475	3,850	55,530	93,380	1,061,660
% of age 25-54	19.2	24.8	19.0	14.1	18.7	21.2	10.7	11.9
% of males	16.1	21.4	16.1	11.0	15.8	17.9	7.5	7.8
% of females	21.6	27.7	19.7	16.8	21.0	24.0	13.6	15.7
% of age 25-34	21.1	25.2	14.0	11.0	17.0	20.5	9.0	10.6
% of age 35-54	18.6	24.6	20.1	15.6	19.4	21.5	11.3	12.4
% of age 15-24	35.7	44.1	23.8	27.1	30.9	38.8	22.5	31.3
% of males	32.8	44.0	22.4	29.5	29.7	39.6	23.4	32.5
% of females	38.9	44.2	25.9	24.8	32.4	38.1	21.6	30.0
% of age 15-19	47.2	57.0	33.9	39.2	42.9	51.6	34.2	46.7
% of age 20-24	16.2	28.9	12.7	12.3	14.3	23.7	10.3	16.3

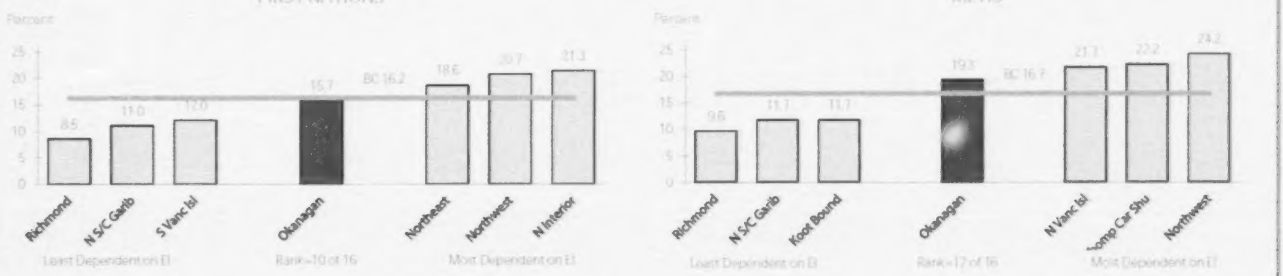
% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.7	16.2	19.3	16.7	17.4	16.4	14.9	12.1
% of Males	15.9	18.9	19.1	17.4	17.2	18.3	15.4	11.8
% of Females	15.9	13.7	19.5	16.1	17.6	14.6	14.4	12.4
% of age 15-24	12.4	11.2	12.2	11.2	12.2	11.4	10.2	7.7
% of age 25-34	22.8	20.0	21.2	32.8	21.1	20.9	24.7	18.1
% of age 35-54	15.3	17.8	22.4	18.5	19.2	18.0	14.9	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 13 - Okanagan

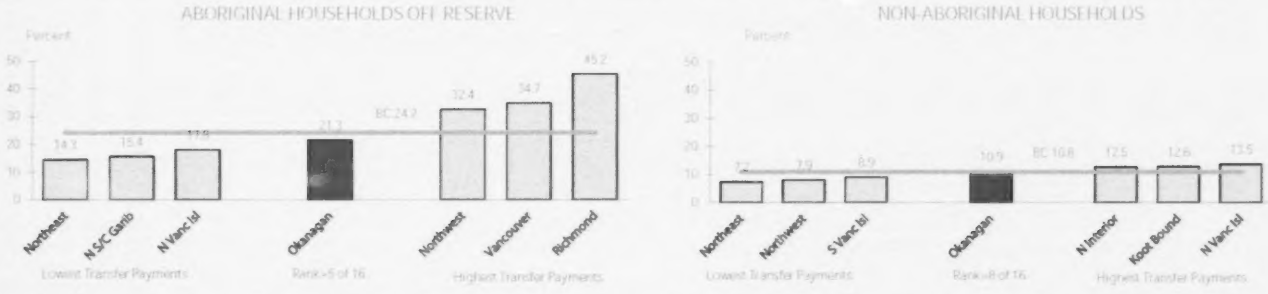
IS INCOME A DETERMINANT?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL POPULATION	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	1,105	14,785	5,905	64,705	7,005	79,490	93,790	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11.9	11.5	#	#	6.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	18.8	18.5	#	#	18.4	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	69.3	70.0	#	#	75.5	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	28.7	25.9	#	#	27.7	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	40.6	44.0	#	#	47.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	58,611	62,331	#	#	67,375	72,896
% of families at or below low income*	#	#	17.0	17.3	#	#	7.9	12.1
Families with children under 18 (number)	535	8,130	2,890	32,710	3,420	40,835	32,470	471,370
% at or below low income* 2010	#	#	24.2	24.5	#	#	12.5	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	225	3,400	860	9,730	1,085	13,130	8,005	101,385
% at or below low income* 2010	#	#	50.0	49.3	#	#	26.0	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[2] (num)	295	4,165	2,230	24,905	2,525	29,075	21,515	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	75.6	73.9	#	#	84.7	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.3	24.2	#	#	10.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	3.4	1.9	#	#	4.3	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was then set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-off from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	535	8,130	2,890	32,710	3,420	40,835	32,470	471,370
% of total families	48.4	55.0	48.9	50.6	48.8	51.4	34.6	40.7
% that are lone parent families	42.1	41.8	29.8	29.7	31.7	32.2	24.7	21.6
Average household size 2011	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4
% Multiple family households	2.9	8.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.4	1.5	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	45	1,025	205	2,190	250	3,215	1,100	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	3.2	5.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	5.1	9.2	3.1	4.0	3.4	4.7	2.1	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	40.6	33.7	60.6	59.3	57.7	55.7	73.9	70.9
% Needing minor repair	34.0	32.8	27.4	28.9	28.5	29.5	20.5	22.4
% Needing major repair	24.8	33.5	11.9	11.8	13.9	15.3	5.6	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.